

HAMPSTEAD

ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICINE POLICY

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Introduction

This policy has been drawn up with reference to the DFE's Guidance on First Aid for Schools and the Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage.

Legally schools are not compelled to administer medication to children, because of the risks involved and possible legal consequences. However, wherever possible, it is the school's policy to assist children and parents by administering medicines in school time.

Responsibilities

The Senior Leadership Team (SLT) is responsible for developing the Administration of Medicine Policy and for devising detailed procedures.

Parents are responsible for ensuring that their child is well enough to attend school and will be responsible for collecting their child from school if he/she is too ill to attend. Parents are required to provide emergency contact details before each child starts attending the school and are responsible for updating this information on the portal as soon as there are any changes.

Parents are responsible for providing the School with sufficient information about their child's medical condition, including any dietary requirements, allergies and treatment or special care needed at school either for short-term or long-term needs and updating this on the portal when necessary.

The Senior Leadership Team is responsible for ensuring children with medical needs have the appropriate care plan in place. This task may be delegated to the child's Teacher or Teaching Assistant. See attached information for specific AAIs and asthma instructions.

A copy of the plan will be kept with the medication in a clearly named transparent box.

Children who have Adrenaline Auto Injectors (AAIs) and other life saving medication such as asthma reliever pumps will be asked to bring in two. One to be kept in the first aid cupboard, the other with the child in the class Heath bag at all times.

The SLT are responsible for making staff aware of pupils with medical conditions and alerting them to the need for prompt action. A list with photos of all children with medical needs is stored securely by the Health & Wellbeing Team. A condensed version containing essential information is shared with teaching staff containing such information as food allergies etc. and is available internally via the Teacher Portal in the medical and dietary information section.

A list of children with medical needs is compiled by the DSL for each class. A full list is to be discreetly displayed in each staff room, and a copy given to the Deputy Head. Individual class lists will be kept in the medical file for each class along with any relevant Asthma or Allergy care plans. The class teacher must share this information with all staff who have contact with the child including sports coaches, music teachers and club leaders. All pupil medical information is kept secure and available for those staff who need to have access under Data Protection guidance.

There are occasions when the school has to work closely with community partners such as Public Health England. If this is the case, parents will be informed of the procedure for children and families should this happen.

Administering medication

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Only First Aiders should give medicine to a pupil ensuring that they adhere to the school's policy and procedures and have been appropriately trained where necessary. Another member of staff must witness the administration. The person administering the medication will record this on CPOMS, stating the name of medication, dosage and the names of the members of staff present.

The exception to this is staff which have a current administration of medicines training and certification. No medication may be given to children in school without a signed consent form from the parents.

Medication prescribed by a doctor should be administered according to the instructions on the individual medication and **only given to the named pupil for whom it has been prescribed.** Medication should be kept in the original container which is clearly marked with the original dispensary label. The law states that medicines can only be administered to a person in accordance with the directions of the prescriber. The dispensary label is a copy of the prescription and therefore the member of Staff's legal authority to administer the medication, as it contains the prescribers instructions.

No member of staff may administer medication if:

- The pharmacy label is not present
- The label is defaced or altered

If the administration of prescription medicines requires technical/medical knowledge, then individual training should be provided for staff from a qualified health professional. Training should be specific to the individual child concerned.

When the pharmacists label gives variable instructions, for example: Take one or two when required, an individual healthcare plan using the proforma given in the appendix should be agreed providing the following information:

- What is the medication for
- When to give one measure or when to give two
- When the last dose was given
- How often the dose should be repeated
- What is the maximum dose in a 24hr period

Parents will be informed on the same day, or as soon as is reasonably practicable, when medication that is kept in the school for long term medical needs has been administered. The expiry dates of pupil's own medications which are kept in school are checked every half term by school staff.

All medications administered are to be recorded in order to provide a complete audit trail across the school. Any unused prescribed medicines are to be returned to the parents for disposal.

Controlled Medicines

Sometimes a doctor may prescribe a pupil a medication which is controlled under the Misuse of Drugs Act 1971 and its associated amendments. These medicines are clearly marked with a **C** on their pharmacy label and require strict control and are kept under lock and key with specific control measures in place. These Medicines may only be administered by staff members holding current training in the administration of medication. A Controlled Medicines Book for the administration of controlled drugs is held by the Deputy Head and kept in a locked cabinet, in a locked room, together with all medicines for the use of the named recipient.

Non-prescribed Medicines

Parents will have completed the school's Medical Questionnaire, detailing any medical problems. Included in the form is a list of non-prescribed medicines which the school keeps a stock of. Parents then indicate which medicines they are happy for the First Aid trained staff to administer, and sign their consent for these to be given.

The only non- prescribed medicines the school will administer are:

Paracetamol Antihistamine

Medications can cause adverse reactions in some people. If a pupil has an adverse reaction to the medication, no further doses will be given, and the parents will be notified and advised to seek further medical advice. If a serious reaction occurs, medical attention should be sought immediately.

If an error is made with any medication, it must be recorded and reported immediately to the Headteacher, and the Deputy Head. The parents must be notified. Medical advice must be sought by contacting 111 NHS helpline/emergency services.

Safe Storage and Reporting

School stock, **non-prescribed** medicines are kept in the relevant labelled medication cabinet located:

84a Heath Street - First Aid cupboard next to receptionist's desk

Medicines should be stored strictly in accordance with product instructions and in the original container. All liquids will be administered by disposable cups.

84a Heath Street:

Every academic year, parents inform school of their child's medical needs, any care/crisis plans and consent for medication. This information is shared with all staff who come into contact with that child.

Pupils own, **prescribed** medications will be kept in the medication cupboard by the reception, or if required to be stored in a fridge, except for adrenaline auto injectors and asthma inhalers which are kept in the class Heath bag.

All medicines are kept in an individual plastic box along with a copy of the parent consent form. The original parent consent form is kept in the child's class medication file and then collected and stored along with the accident/incident forms once the course of medicine is finished. All medicines should be clearly marked with the child's name and expiry date. They should include the prescriber's instructions for administration.

No medication may be given to children in school without a signed consent form from the parents, both for short-term as well as long-term medical needs. This can be done on the parent portal or using a paper form from the class teacher. Medications administered are recorded to provide a complete audit trail for all medications. All liquids will be administered by disposable cups.

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School Trips, Outings and lessons at 16 New End (see Educational Visits Policy)

Procedures for managing medicines on trips

The school encourages pupils with medical needs to participate in safely managed trips. The school will consider reasonable adjustments to enable all children to participate fully and safely on school trips. This might include a separate risk assessment for specific pupils.

Staff supervising excursions will always be aware of any medical needs and relevant emergency procedures. A copy of any health care plan will be taken on trips and all trips must have at least one member of staff who will be first aid trained. There must always be two members of staff involved in the administration and witnessing the administration of medicine.

Managing medicines on trips and outings

If children are going on outings, staff accompanying the children must include the class teacher for the child with a risk assessment, or the year group's TSA who should be fully informed about the child's needs and/or medication.

Medication for a child is taken in a sealed plastic box clearly labelled with the child's name and name of the medication. On returning to the setting, the class teacher records the administration of medication on CPOMS and returns any unused medication to the child's parent(s) or guardian.

If a child on medication has to be taken to hospital, the child's medication is taken in a sealed plastic box clearly labelled with the child's name and the name of the medication.

This procedure is to be read alongside the School Educational Visits Policy' and the specific trip risk assessment.

Self-Administration

Before a pupil can self administer, a risk assessment must be undertaken to ascertain the risks involved to both the pupil and others. After discussion with parents, competent pupils with certain medical conditions, e.g. severe allergy, asthma, diabetes, epilepsy, cystic fibrosis, should be encouraged to take responsibility for keeping and self-administering their own medications, e.g. adrenaline, Ventolin, insulin. This risk assessment and discussion with parents will be for the basis of an Individual Health and Care Plan (IHCP). A template for such a plan is included in Appendix 1 of this policy.

Children who can administer their medication themselves or manage procedures may require a level of supervision. If it is not appropriate for a child to self-manage, the relevant staff should administer the inhaler and manage procedures for them.

<u>Staff</u>

A list of emergency contacts and medical conditions will be kept for all School Staff.

MEDICAL EMERGENCIES

- 1. Ensure patient is safe.
- 2. Ask Reception to locate a First Aider to attend the patient.
- 3. The First Aider must decide the next course of action.
- 4. NHS non-emergency advice DIAL 111.
- 5. If the patient's condition is serious DIAL 999.
- 6. Advise Deputy Head and/or the Headteacher.

You may need to give instructions on how to get to Heathside School.

In cases where it is not possible to take the patient by car, for example a broken limb, severe head injury or transport is unavailable, DIAL 999 and ask for an ambulance stating exactly where you are and the nature of

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the injury. Ensure someone goes to the front of the school to direct the ambulance. This person should be wearing a high-vis vest.

Contacting emergency services

Request an ambulance - dial 999, ask for an ambulance and be ready with the information below. Speak clearly and slowly and be ready to repeat information if asked.

- 1. your telephone number
- 2. your name
- 3. your location as follows Heathside School, Heath Street, NW3 1DN
- 4. state what the postcode is or use What3words to identify your location
- 5. provide the exact location of the patient within the school setting
- 6. provide the name of the child and a brief description of their symptoms
- 7. inform Ambulance Control of the best entrance to use and state that the crew will be met and taken to the patient

Pupils with Chronic or Complex Medical Needs, Conditions or Disabilities

The School's Admissions Policy and Medical Form upon application considers students with chronic or complex medical needs, conditions or disabilities in accordance with DfE guidance: <u>Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions - GOV.UK</u>

Under Section 100 of the Children and Families Act 2014:

- This policy is available to potential students and their parents to encourage disclosure of medical information on application.
- On application, any special or physical needs disclosed will immediately be brought to the attention of the Headteacher for consideration.
- Parents are made aware that if due to non-disclosure of information adjustments cannot be made in a planned, proactive manner there is a risk that the school will not be able to accommodate their child safely.
- If appropriate the parents should meet with the Headteacher to consider the needs of the student and the expectations of the student and their parents. This will take place before the pupil is accepted.
- Following the meeting and assessment the school will decide if any reasonable adjustments need to be made to accommodate the student safely within the school.
- For students with chronic or complex medical needs, conditions or disabilities a risk assessment will be performed and reviewed at least annually.
- Students at the school will be properly supported so that they have full access to education, including school trips and education.
- The Headteacher will ensure that arrangements are in place to support students at school with medical conditions.
- The Headteacher and leadership team will consult with health and social care professionals, pupils and parents to ensure that the needs of the children are effectively supported.

List of Forms:

- 1. School medical questionnaire
- 2. Over the counter medicine permission form
- 3. School Record of Administration details uploaded on to CPOMS
- 4. Short term (prescription) consent form
- 5. Staff training record form

Dear Parent

School Medication Policy

Legally, schools are not compelled to administer medication to children, because of the risks involved and possible legal consequences. However, it is the school's policy to assist children and parents by administering medicines in school time wherever possible, by a first aider.

The school does impose certain conditions before it will administer medicine to the children in its care.

Parents must ensure that all medicines are clearly marked, with the name of the child, the dosage and times that the medicine should be administered all stated. In the case of prescription medicines, the original label with the child's name must be on the medication.

Parents must hand the medicine directly to the school reception along with the appropriate short or long term medication form.

After discussion with parents, competent pupils with certain medical conditions, e.g. severe allergy, asthma, diabetes, epilepsy, cystic fibrosis, should be encouraged to take responsibility for keeping and self-administering their own medications, e.g. adrenaline, Ventolin, insulin.

Parents are responsible for collecting the medicine from the school at the end of the day.

Parents must complete a medical consent form (available from the parent portal in the 'Forms' section), giving permission for the medicine to be administered at the school. The completed form, along with the medication will be handed to the class teacher.

Yours sincerely,

Headteacher

Heathside School Medical Questionnaire

Medical Form 1

Confidential questionnaire to be completed by parent/guardian, signed and returned to Heathside School.

PLEASE ENSURE THAT THIS FORM IS COMPLETED IN FULL AND WRITE N/A IN RESPONSE TO ANY QUESTION THAT DOES NOT APPLY.

Personal Information	
Full name of child	
Address	
Date of Birth	
Town and country of birth	
Emergency Contact 1	Emergency Contact 2
Name:	Name:
Relationship to child:	Relationship to child:
Telephone Number:	Telephone Number:
NHS Number of Child:	
NHS GP	Private GP
Name:	Name:
Address:	Address:
Telephone Number:	Telephone Number:

When	Immunization	Dates	
As a baby	DTP, Polio, Hib	1.	
		2. 3.	
	Pneumococcal	1.	
		2.	
	MenB	1.	
		2	
	Rotavirus	1. 2.	
		2.	
12 months	Hib and MenC Pneumococcal MMR		
	MenB		
2 – 7 years	Influenza (yearly)	1.	
		2. 3.	
		4.	
		5.	
3 ^{1/2} years – pre-school	DTP and Polio		
booster	MMR		
Girls 12 – 13 years	HPV	1. 2.	

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14 years	DT and polio MenACWY	

Medical Conditions

Does your child suffer from, or ever suffered from the following?

Please specify exact condition:

Breathing problems e.g. asthma	Yes / No
Skin problems e.g. eczema	Yes / No
Allergies	Yes / No
 Anaphylactic reaction 	Yes / No
Endocrine problem e.g. diabetes	Yes / No
Neurological problem e.g. epilepsy	Yes / No
Headaches / migraine	Yes / No
Ear, nose and throat problems	Yes / No
Visual or eye problems	Yes / No
Anxiety/ Low mood /Depression	Yes / No
Dental problems	Yes / No
Musculoskeletal problems	Yes / No
Urinary problems e.g. bedwetting / UTI	Yes / No
Heart problems	Yes / No
Abdominal symptoms	Yes / No
Hearing problems	Yes / No
Speech difficulties	Yes / No
Travel sickness	Yes / No

Any other information you feel the school should know about?

Medical Conditions continued

Does your child have any past or current emotional, personal, family issues that may be helpful for us to know about?

Yes / No

Does your child have any special educational needs? Yes / No

Any special dietary requirements?

Yes/No

If you have answered yes to any of the questions above, please provide as much information below about the condition:

Medication

Please provide details of any medication your child takes regularly:

Medication	Dose	Frequency

Please provide details of any medication that your child takes on an 'as and when' basis (this may include medication for period pain or headaches and antihistamines).

Medication	Dose	Circumstances under which your child should use/take it

Consent

I understand that it is my/our responsibility to inform the school in writing if my child develops or experiences a change in any known medical condition, health problems or allergy, educational needs or has been exposed to a contagious disease.

All health information or prescribed medication, held by the school, must be kept up to date throughout the child's time at the school.

Print name:

Sign:

Date:

Please ensure that any medication that needs to be given during school hours, by the school staff, is accompanied by CLEAR INSTRUCTIONS OR CARE PLAN IN ENGLISH from your GP or Consultant.

Please note:

- Heathside staff are here to support your child during school hours but they are not here to replace your child's usual GP/ NHS services.
- All pupils must be registered with their own GP.
- Emergency first aid will be given as and when necessary and parents/guardians will be informed what they have received.
- Parents should ensure that children's eyesight is to be checked regularly and concerns about a child's hearing should be looked into promptly by your GP.
- Wherever possible, parents or guardians will be advised before a pupil is taken to hospital. Occasionally, it is difficult to contact the parent or guardian. In such circumstances, the Headteacher will give consent, should emergency treatment be necessary.

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Medical Form 2 Heathside Preparatory School Parental Consent for the Administering of Non- Prescribed Medication

Children may sustain injuries or become unwell at school but are still well enough to remain in school. The administration of non-prescribed medication may be needed to help them recover and allow them to return to lessons.

Please complete this form by circling yes or no to each question and initialing each declaration for each non-prescribed medication.

Child's Details
Name:
Date of Birth:
Class:
Paracetamol Suspension
I consent to school staff administering Paracetamol Suspension for the treatment of pain, headaches and fever. YES / NO
I confirm that he/she has never had an adverse reaction to taking Paracetamol Suspension.
Parents Initials:
Antihistamine Suspension (e.g. Cetrizine Hydrochloride)
I consent to school staff administering Antihistamine Suspension for the treatment of Hayfever, rash, insect bites or stings.
YES / NO
I confirm that he/she has never had an adverse reaction to taking Antihistamine Suspension.
Parents Initials:
Parent/Guardian Signature:

Medical Form 4

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Date

Short Term Medication Consent Form

I hereby consent to Heathside School administering the following medication to my child in accordance with the school's Administration of Medicine policy.

Name of Child:	Class:
Medical condition/illness:	
Name of Parent/Guardian:	Relationship to Child:
Signature:	
Contact Number:	
Administration of Medicine:	
Medicine:	Expiry Date:
Dosage:	Qty handed over:
Times to be Administered:	
Start Date:	End Date:

Medical Form 5

Heathside School

<u>Staff training record – administration of medicines</u>

Name of school/setting:	
Name:	
Type of training received:	
Accreditation (where appropr	iate)
Date of training completed:	
Training provided by:	
Profession and title:	
	(name of member of staff) has received the competent to carry out any necessary treatment covered by it. I s updated
	(please state how often).
Trainer's signature:	Date:
I confirm that I have received	the training detailed above.
Staff signature:	Date:
Suggested review date:	

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